



Verb Styles

完了形・受け身・進行形

• Perfect Tense

shows experiences that have happened

_____ **have** _____ + _____ **PP** ↷ _____

✓ EXAMPLES

- I haven't heard this song.
- My friend hasn't eaten sushi before.
- He has been to Alaska.
- My father has seen this movie.
- They have played basketball.
- I have won a tournament.

• Passive Tense

used when the object is the subject

_____ **be** _____ + _____ **PP** ↷ _____

✓ EXAMPLES

- My dog ate the cake.
- The cake was eaten by my dog.
- His brother punched him. ⇒
- He was punched by his brother.
- The girl forgot the doll.
- The doll was forgotten by the girl.

• Progressive Tense ~

shows that an action is in progress

_____ **be** _____ + _____ **VERB** _____ + _____ **-ing** _____

✓ EXAMPLES

- The dog is eating its food.
- We aren't taking a test.
- I was listening to music.
- My father is talking to my mother.
- They are eating dinner.
- The monkey isn't sleeping.



Conversation

◇ Speak about your experiences using the PERFECT tense.

● Some Examples

- Have you seen a 3D movie?
- Have you eaten alligator?
- Have you ridden a motorcycle?
- Have you had an accident?
- Have you lost your wallet?
- Have you sung karaoke by yourself?

! Helping Verb PP

- | | | |
|--------|-----|------|
| • be | was | been |
| • do | did | done |
| • have | had | had |

! Answers

- Yes, I have.
- No, I haven't.
- Not yet!

Write Your Own

Ex. Have you been to Alaska?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____



Review

◇ Write what you did yesterday using the PROGRESSIVE verb.

Yesterday's Schedule

4:00 AM I was sleeping in my bed

6:00 AM _____

8:00 AM _____

10:00 AM _____

12:00 PM _____

2:00 PM _____

4:00 PM _____

6:00 PM _____

8:00 PM _____

10:00 PM _____

12:00 AM _____



Preparation

◇ Finish the sentences below with your information.

 **Write Some Sentences**

I can _____ .

I can't _____ .

I like to _____ .

I don't like to _____ .

I have to _____ .

I don't have to _____ .

I must _____ .

I must not _____ .

I should _____ .

I shouldn't _____ .

I need to _____ .

I don't need to _____ .