



Adjectives and Adverbs

形容詞・副詞

• Adjectives

give more information to nouns

ADJ + NOUN

- I have a blue house.
- I like fast cars.

NOUN + is + ADJ

- It is hot today.
- That man is tall.

! Common Mistakes

- × I eat spicy.
- ✓ I eat spicy food.
- × I like hot.
- ✓ I like hot weather.
- × My car is red color.
- ✓ My car is red.

• Comparisons

compare two or more nouns

A B **C**

A - ¥ B - ¥¥ C - ¥¥¥

| -er / -est | ✓ EXAMPLES |
|------------|--|
| -est | C is the <u>biggest</u> . <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| -er | B is <u>bigger</u> than A. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| -er | B is <u>smaller</u> than C. <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| -est | A is the <u>smallest</u> . <input type="checkbox"/> |

| ~ + ADJ | ✓ EXAMPLES |
|-----------|--|
| the most | C is <u>the most expensive</u> . <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| more | B is <u>more expensive</u> than A. <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| less | B is <u>less expensive</u> than C. <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| the least | A is <u>the least expensive</u> . <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

! -er or more?

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| smaller | small |
| prettier | pre'tty |
| | use'ful |
| | beau'ti·ful |
| | more useful |
| | more beautiful |

! Good and Bad

| | | |
|------|--------|-------|
| good | better | best |
| bad | worse | worst |

- ✓ Coffee is better than tea.
- ✓ Tea is worse than coffee.

• Adverbs

give more information to verbs, adjectives, and adverbs

ADJECTIVE + ly = ADVERB

| | | |
|-------|---|---------|
| happy | → | happily |
| quick | → | quickly |
| slow | → | slowly |
| angry | → | angrily |

✓ EXAMPLE POSITIONS

| |
|------------------------------------|
| I eat a sandwich. |
| I <u>always</u> eat a sandwich. |
| I eat a sandwich <u>everyday</u> . |
| I <u>quickly</u> ate a sandwich. |

! Which one?

| | | |
|-------|-------------------|----------|
| | sometimes | |
| | I eat a sandwich. | |
| never | | everyday |



Conversation

• Adverbs of Time

shows frequency

| VOCABULARY | |
|--------------|------|
| always | 100% |
| often | |
| sometimes | 50% |
| occasionally | |
| hardly ever | |
| never | 0% |

! Frequency

- about
- once a day
- once every two days

• Conversation Examples

- How often do you watch television?
- How often do you go to Tokyo?
- How often do you eat cookies?
- How often do you listen to the radio?
- How often do you study English?
- Which are better, cats or dogs?
- Which is better, coffee or tea?
- Which is worse, rain or snow?
- Which are worse, hot days or cold days?
- Which is more interesting, history or science?

Write Your Own

Ex. How often do you go shopping?

Ex. Which is scarier, snakes or spiders?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____



Review

◇ Write about your life. Use many ADJECTIVES and ADVERBS.

Today (Example)

This morning, I went to eat breakfast with my friend. After that, I went to work by bicycle. My work was very busy today. Now, I am drinking coffee at a cafe. After this, I will go home and watch television. My favorite show is on tonight!

Yesterday

Today

Tomorrow



Preparation

◇ Answer these simple questions. Try to use correct grammar.

Some Questions

Ex. Where is your cell phone?

It is on my desk next to my bag.

1. Who do you like to spend time with?

2. When do you usually wake up?

3. What time does your work begin?

4. Where do you want to travel to?

5. Where do you work?

6. Why do you study English?

◇ Read the sentences on pages 23 and 24. Circle anything that you don't understand.