



Nouns and Pronouns

名詞・代名詞

• Nouns

REGULAR NOUNS	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
cat	cats
house	houses
peach	peaches
book	books
bus	buses

IRREGULAR NOUNS	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
man	men
woman	women
child	children
person	people
tooth	teeth

<p>Can Count: 1, 2, 3</p> <p>many a few</p> <p>✓ I have <u>many</u> oranges. ✓ I have <u>a few</u> oranges.</p> <p>✓ I don't have <u>many</u> oranges.</p>	<p>Can't Count: 1, 2, 3</p> <p>a lot of a little</p> <p>✓ I have <u>a lot of</u> water. ✓ I have <u>a little</u> water.</p> <p>✓ I don't have <u>much</u> water.</p>
--	--

CAN'T COUNT
water
money
clothes
advice
music
work

<p>! a / the</p> <p>a : one of many the : the only one</p>	<p>Q: Which one do you want? ✓ I want a banana. ✓ I want the apple.</p>	<p>I saw <u>a</u> cat. <u>The</u> cat was sitting on <u>a</u> table. <u>The</u> table was brown. <u>The</u> cat saw <u>a</u> mouse. <u>The</u> mouse ran into <u>a</u> hole. <u>The</u> hole was too small for <u>the</u> cat.</p>
--	---	--

• Pronouns

SUBJECT	INFO	'S
<input type="checkbox"/> I	me	my
<input type="checkbox"/> it	it	its
<input type="checkbox"/> he	him	his
<input type="checkbox"/> she	her	her / hers
<input type="checkbox"/> you	you	your / yours
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> we	us	our / ours
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> they	them	their / theirs

! General Pronouns

✓ It is raining.
 ✓ It is 4 o'clock.

✓ You can buy it at that store.
 ✓ You wear it in summer.

! They

he/she they
 it they



Conversation

◇ Write nouns beginning with the letter. Then write some hints

Let's Play a Game

NOUN

HINTS

watermelon

a fruit, green outside, red inside, eat it in summer

b

s

d

a

p

r

m

g

Write Proper Nouns

NOUN

HINTS

Washington DC

a city, the capitol of America



Review

◇ Choose 3 days this week and write a journal entry for them.

 **Wednesday, July 25th (Example)**

I was very busy today. I woke up at 6am and didn't eat breakfast. I took a train to Tokyo. I had a meeting for two hours. Then I had lunch with my friend. She is always very busy! But I was happy to see her. I stayed got to my hotel at 10p.m.

 **Day 1**

 **Day 2**

 **Day 3**



Preparation

◇ Translate the Japanese into English.

Test Your Knowledge

ADJECTIVE PAIRS

- 暑い _____ ⇔ _____ 寒い
- 暖かい _____ ⇔ _____ 涼しい
- 遅い _____ ⇔ _____ 速い
- 遅い _____ ⇔ _____ 早い
- 近い _____ ⇔ _____ 遠い
- 静かな _____ ⇔ _____ うるさい
- 小さい _____ ⇔ _____ 大きい
- 簡単な _____ ⇔ _____ 難しい
- 軽い _____ ⇔ _____ 重い
- 安い _____ ⇔ _____ 高い (値段)
- 古い _____ ⇔ _____ 新しい
- 甘い _____ ⇔ _____ 苦い
- 面白い _____ ⇔ _____ つまらない
- 長い _____ ⇔ _____ 短い
- 広い _____ ⇔ _____ 狭い
- 柔らかい _____ ⇔ _____ 硬い
- 危ない _____ ⇔ _____ 安全な

OTHER ADJECTIVES

- 楽しい _____ 便利な _____
- 珍しい _____ 可愛い _____
- 二日酔い _____ 正しい _____

ADVERBS

- いつも _____
- (頻度) よく _____
- ときどき _____
- たまに _____
- めったに _____
- 決して _____
- ほとんど _____
- 右に _____
- 左に _____
- 上に _____
- 下に _____
- 毎日 _____
- 速く _____
- 静かに _____
- とても _____
- 今日 _____
- 昨日 _____
- 明日 _____
- 前 _____
- 後 _____
- だけ _____