



Relative Pronouns

関係代名詞

• Relative Pronouns

used to add information to nouns



PRONOUN	USAGE
that	people, animals, and objects
which	animals and objects
who	people
when	times
where	places
why	reasons

Usage Notes

that vs. which

- **That**
can be used for anything.
- **Which**
can't be used with humans.

✓ EXAMPLES

				I
S	V	CATEGORY	PRONOUN	DESCRIPTION
Japan	is	a country	where	people eat sushi.
A mouse	is	an animal	which	likes cheese.
That	is	the reason	why	I began this job.
Christmas	is	a holiday	when	Santa comes.
I	like	people	who	can sing.
He	is	someone	who	can speak Japanese.
My job	is	the reason	why	I came to Nagoya.

			S		
CATEGORY	PRONOUN	DESCRIPTION	V	I	
A man	who	was singing	came	to my shop.	
An animal	that	had brown fur	stood	on the mountain.	
The reason	why	I gave you a present	is	because today is your birthday.	
A place	where	you can borrow books	is	a library.	
The holiday	when	people wear costumes	is	Halloween.	



Conversation

◇ Use RELATIVE PRONOUNS to give hints.

• Some Examples

What do you call a/the CATEGORY + PRONOUN + DESCRIPTION ?

- What do you call an animal that is a pet, is small, and catches mice?
- What do you call a place where you can get a drink, meet people, and listen to music?
- What do you call a person who works at a hospital and helps doctors?

Write Your Own

EASY NOUNS

<u>jacket</u>	<u>s</u>	<u>d</u>
<u>potato</u>	<u>b</u>	<u>f</u>
<u>computer</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>g</u>
<u>lion</u>	<u>r</u>	<u>m</u>
<u>glasses</u>	<u>c</u>	<u>w</u>

PROPER NOUNS

<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>



Review

◇ Use the words below to make a sentence.

 **Longer Sentences**

Ex. What kind of people do you like?

I like people who are fun and like to drink.

1. What kind of restaurants do you like?

2. What kind of parks do you like?

3. What kind of stores do you like?

4. What kind of men / women do you like?

5. What kind of books do you like?

6. What kind of cars do you like?



Preparation

◇ Choose a topic and write 3 questions about it.

 **Example: MOVIES**

Questions

1. What is your favorite type of movie? .
2. How often do you go to the movie theatre? .
3. What was the last movie that you saw? .

 **Topic 1:**

Questions

1. _____ .
2. _____ .
3. _____ .

 **Topic 2:**

Questions

1. _____ .
2. _____ .
3. _____ .

 **Topic 3:**

Questions

1. _____ .
2. _____ .
3. _____ .