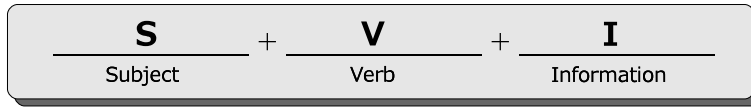




Sentence Basics



• **Be** situation; condition; existence

SUBJECT	PRESENT ↓	← PAST	FUTURE →	✓ EXAMPLES
I	am am not	was was not	will be will not be	I <u>am</u> a student. I <u>was not</u> hot.
you · we · they cats	are are not	were were not		They <u>are</u> in the library. The dogs <u>are not</u> big.
he · she · it a cat	is is not	was was not		The cat <u>is</u> on the desk. The party <u>will be</u> fun.

• **Do** action

SUBJECT	PRESENT ↓	← PAST	FUTURE →	✓ EXAMPLES
I	do do not do	did did not do	will do will not do	I <u>do</u> exercises everyday. I <u>will not do</u> my homework.
you · we · they cats				They <u>did</u> it. They <u>do</u> math.
he · she · it a cat	does does not do			Jenifer <u>doesn't do</u> laundry. My cat <u>will do</u> bad things.

• **Have** connection; owning; holding; events

SUBJECT	PRESENT ↓	← PAST	FUTURE →	✓ EXAMPLES
I	have do not have	had did not have	will have will not have	I <u>have</u> many friends. I <u>did not have</u> a problem.
you · we · they cats				My parents <u>will not have</u> a party. We <u>have</u> a lot of work.
he · she · it a cat	has does not have			He <u>doesn't have</u> a pen. The store <u>had</u> many things.

	<p>What's the difference?</p>	<p>There is a pen.</p>	<p>I have a pen.</p>
--	-------------------------------	------------------------	----------------------



Conversation

◇ Use BE, DO, and HAVE in a sentence.

I

← I had a party yesterday.

← _____

↓ _____

↓ _____

→ _____

→ _____

My friend (He / She)

← She didn't do her homework.

← _____

↓ _____

↓ _____

→ _____

→ _____

My Family (We)

← They were very busy yesterday.

← _____

↓ _____

↓ _____

→ _____

→ _____

CONTRACTIONS

- I am I'm
- I will I'll
- he is he's
- they are they're
- are not aren't
- do not don't
- does not doesn't
- did not didn't
- will not won't

HAVE EVENTS

- have a party
- have dinner
- have a meeting
- have work
- have a date

DO WORDS

- do homework • do something
- do laundry • do exercise
- do the dishes • do yoga
- do math • do my hair
- do housework • do
- do work • do work



Review

◇ Use BE, DO, and HAVE in a sentence! **Don't use a dictionary!**

I

← _____

← _____

↓ _____

↓ _____

→ _____

→ _____

My Teacher (He / She)

← _____

← _____

↓ _____

↓ _____

→ _____

→ _____

My Co-workers (They)

← _____

← _____

↓ _____

↓ _____

→ _____

→ _____

CONTRACTIONS

- I am _____
- I will _____
- he is _____
- they are _____
- are not _____
- do not _____
- does not _____
- did not _____
- will not _____

HAVE EVENTS

- have a party
- have dinner
- have a meeting
- have work
- have a date

DO WORDS

- do homework
- do laundry
- do the dishes
- do math
- do housework
- do work



Preparation

◇ Translate the Japanese into English.

Test Your Knowledge

	↓ PRESENT	← PAST		↓ PRESENT	← PAST
取る	<u>take</u>	<u>took</u>	話す	_____	_____
考える	_____	_____	見る	_____	_____
歩く	_____	_____	欲しい	_____	_____
知る	_____	_____	開ける	_____	_____
作る	_____	_____	待つ	_____	_____
書く	_____	_____	買う	_____	_____
働く	_____	_____	閉める	_____	_____
やめる	_____	_____	会う	_____	_____
来る	_____	_____	勝つ	_____	_____
行く	_____	_____	負ける	_____	_____
あげる	_____	_____	終わる	_____	_____
もらう	_____	_____	答える	_____	_____
聴く	_____	_____	走る	_____	_____
払う	_____	_____	聞く	_____	_____
わかる	_____	_____	成る	_____	_____
忘れる	_____	_____	住む	_____	_____
決める	_____	_____	好き	_____	_____
置く	_____	_____	言う	_____	_____
起こる	_____	_____	感じる	_____	_____
要る	_____	_____	試す	_____	_____