



# If

If 文

## • Real "If" sentences

things that might really happen

     **If**      +      **S**      +      **V ↓**      +      **I**      ,

     **S**      +      **V → ↓**      +      **I**     

### → FUTURE PLANS (one time)

- If I go to Tokyo, I will see my friend.
- If we go out, we will drink a lot.
- If it rains, I will buy an umbrella.

### ↓ HABITS (every time)

- If I have a test, I study a lot.
- If I get a present, I am happy.
- If my roommate makes dinner, I eat it.

## • Unreal "If" sentences

things that probably won't happen

     **If**      +      **S**      +      **V ←**      +      **I**      ,

     **S**      +      **would**      +      **V ↓**      +      **I**     

### IMPOSSIBLE

- If I was an animal, I would be a tiger.
- If I was taller, I would play basketball.
- I would be cute if I was a woman.

### UNLIKELY

- If I won the lottery, I would buy a house.
- If I lost my job, I would be homeless.
- I would be sad if my friend moved.

## • An Example

- I will see my friend if I have time. = I will see my friend. → **FUTURE PLAN**
- I see my friend if I have time. = I always see my friend. ↓ **HABITS**
- I would see my friend if I had time. = I cannot see my friend. **IMPOSSIBLE**



# Conversation

## • “What If” Questions

- What would you do if you saw a snake?
- What would you do if you had no money?
- What would you do if you won the lottery?
- If you could fly, what would you do?
- If you moved to America, what would you do?
- If you found a wallet, what would you do?

◇ Write some sentences using “If”.

### “If” Questions

Ex. *if you lived in another country, where would you live?*

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

### “If” Statements

Ex. *if I could do any job, I would be an actor.*

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_



# Review

◇ Write 5 sentences using the Real and Unreal If.

## Real If

1. If it rains tomorrow, I won't go to the park. .

2. \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. \_\_\_\_\_ .

6. \_\_\_\_\_ .

## Unreal If

1. If I had wings, I could fly. .

2. \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. \_\_\_\_\_ .

6. \_\_\_\_\_ .



# Preparation

◇ Write in the PAST PARTICIPLE form of each verb.

## Test Your Knowledge

PRESENT ↓	PAST ←	PP ↷	PRESENT ↓	PAST ←	PP ↷
take	took	<u>taken</u>	talk	talked	_____
think	thought	_____	see	saw	_____
walk	walked	_____	want	wanted	_____
know	knew	_____	open	opened	_____
make	made	_____	wait	waited	_____
write	wrote	_____	buy	bought	_____
work	worked	_____	close	closed	_____
quit	quit	_____	see	saw	_____
come	came	_____	win	won	_____
go	went	_____	lose	lost	_____
give	gave	_____	finish	finished	_____
get	got	_____	answer	answered	_____
hear	heard	_____	run	ran	_____
pay	paid	_____	ask	asked	_____
understand	understood	_____	become	became	_____
forget	forgot	_____	live	lived	_____
decide	decided	_____	like	liked	_____
put	put	_____	say	said	_____
happen	happened	_____	feel	felt	_____
need	needed	_____	try	tried	_____